| 1  |   | District Judge Tiffany M. Cartwright          |
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| 7  | UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT SEATTLE                |   |
| 8  | AT SEA  | ATILE   |
| 9  | ANGEL ROMULO DEL VALLE CASTILLO,  | Case No. 2:25-cv-2054-TMC                     |
| 10 | et al.,   | FEDERAL RESPONDENTS'1                         |
| 11 | Petitioners,  | RESPONSE TO PETITIONER'S MOTION FOR TEMPORARY |
| 12 | V.  | RESTRAINING ORDER                             |
| 13 | CAMMILLA WAMSLEY, et al.,   |   |
| 14 | Respondents.  |   |
| 15 | Federal Respondents submit this response to Petitioners' motion for a temporary               |   |
| 16 | restraining order ("TRO") (Dkt. No. 10) asking the Court to prevent ICE from transferring     |   |
| 17 | Petitioners out of the Western District of Washington and to return Petitioner Hector Ramirez |   |
| 18 | Garcia back to the Northwest ICE Processing Center ("NWIPC"). Given the overwhelming          |   |
| 19 | volume on new habeas petitions and TRO motions currently being filed and the timeframe        |   |
| 20 | involved, Federal Respondents regretfully are unable to provide information specific to       |   |

Petitioners' immigration histories at this time, except to confirm that Petitioner Ramirez Garcia

24 Respondent Bruce Scott is not a Federal Respondent.

has been transferred out of the NWIPC to a different facility.

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Federal Respondents note, however, that the U.S. Department of Homeland Security ("DHS") has broad authority under 8 U.S.C. § 1231(g) to determine the placement and transfer of detainees to appropriate detention facilities. Section 1231(g) explicitly authorizes DHS to arrange for appropriate places of detention for individuals detained pending removal or a decision on removal. See also 2011 U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, Performance-Based National Detention Standards 2011 (rev. 2016), https://www.ice.gov/doclib/detentionstandards/2011/pbnds2011r2016.pdf. This includes the authority to acquire, build, lease, and operate detention facilities to meet operational needs. Placement and transfer decisions are made based on operational priorities, including proximity to immigration courts, facility capacity, security needs, medical care, and the ability to meet detention standards. For example, detainees may be placed in facilities near immigration courts to ensure efficient processing and participation in removal proceedings. Transfers occur when detainees need to be relocated to other facilities due to medical care, overcrowding, operational necessity, or security concerns.

The Ninth Circuit's decision in *GEO Group v. Newsom*, 50 F.4th 745 (9th Cir. 2022), further reinforces DHS's authority over detention and transfers. In *Geo Group*, the court held that California's AB 32, which banned private detention facilities, was preempted by federal law. The court emphasized that federal immigration law grants DHS/ICE's exclusive authority to manage detention operations, including the ability to contract with private entities and determine appropriate detention locations.

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| 1  | Accordingly, Federal Respondents ask the Court to deny the motion and defer to ICE's |
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| 2  | discretion when determining the placement of immigration detainees.                  |
| 3  | DATED this 31st day of October, 2025.  |
| 4  | Respectfully submitted,  |
| 5  | CHARLES NEIL FLOYD   |
| 6  | United States Attorney   |
| 7  | <u>s/ Michelle R. Lambert</u><br>MICHELLE R. LAMBERT, NYS #4666657                   |
| 8  | Assistant United States Attorney United States Attorney's Office                     |
| 9  | 1201 Pacific Avenue, Suite 700   |
| 10 | Tacoma, WA 98402 Phone: 253-428-3824   |
| 11 | Fax: 253-428-3826 Email: michelle.lambert@usdoj.gov                                  |
| 12 | Attorneys for Federal Respondents  |
| 13 | I certify that this memorandum contains 326 words, in                                |
| 14 | compliance with the Local Civil Rules.   |
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